

MDA LTD.

Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(In millions of Canadian dollars)

MDA Ltd.

Unaudited Interim Condensed Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income

For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(In millions of Canadian dollars except per share figures)

	Note	Three months ended March 31, 2024	Three months ended March 31, 2023
Revenue	4	\$ 209.1	\$ 201.9
Cost of revenue			
Materials, labour and subcontractors	6	(140.7)	(128.1)
Depreciation and amortization of assets	8,9,10	(10.5)	(6.6)
Gross profit		57.9	67.2
Operating expenses			
Selling, general and administration	6	(18.9)	(16.6)
Research and development, net	6	(9.0)	(10.1)
Amortization of intangible assets	10	(12.3)	(12.8)
Share-based compensation	12	(2.5)	(1.2)
Operating income		15.2	26.5
Other income (expenses)			
Unrealized gain (loss) on financial instruments		0.9	(0.5)
Foreign exchange gain		2.3	0.4
Finance income		0.7	0.3
Finance costs		(6.1)	(2.5)
Other income		6.5	—
Income before taxes		19.5	24.2
Income tax expense		(5.7)	(8.1)
Net income		13.8	16.1
Other comprehensive income			
Loss on translation of foreign operations		(1.2)	(0.2)
Gain (loss) on cash flow hedges		2.6	(1.7)
Remeasurement gain on defined benefit plans	17	8.3	1.7
Total comprehensive income		\$ 23.5	\$ 15.9
Earnings per share:			
Basic	15	\$ 0.12	\$ 0.14
Diluted	15	0.11	0.13
Weighted-average common shares outstanding:			
Basic	15	119,582,207	119,074,498
Diluted	15	123,263,439	119,625,038

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

MDA Ltd.

Unaudited Interim Condensed Consolidated Statement of Financial Position

March 31, 2024

(In millions of Canadian dollars)

As at	Note	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Assets			
Current assets:			
Cash		\$ 29.3	\$ 22.5
Trade and other receivables		114.3	169.5
Unbilled receivables		264.7	183.1
Inventories		10.1	9.9
Income taxes receivable		59.7	47.3
Other current assets	7	32.2	24.3
		510.3	456.6
Non-current assets:			
Property, plant and equipment	8	394.5	369.1
Right-of-use assets	9	86.0	71.8
Intangible assets	10	578.5	582.5
Goodwill		439.8	439.8
Deferred income tax assets		14.4	14.9
Other non-current assets	7	230.4	227.0
Total assets		\$ 2,253.9	\$ 2,161.7
Liabilities and shareholders' equity			
Current liabilities:			
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		\$ 204.5	\$ 219.1
Income taxes payable		4.1	4.4
Contract liabilities		120.8	76.9
Current portion of net employee benefit payable		49.9	57.4
Current portion of lease liabilities	9	12.0	10.9
Other current liabilities		2.9	4.5
		394.2	373.2
Non-current liabilities:			
Net employee defined benefit payable		22.4	22.8
Lease liabilities	9	89.7	75.2
Long-term debt	11	468.6	438.9
Deferred income tax liabilities		182.2	180.8
Other non-current liabilities		4.9	6.1
Total liabilities		1,162.0	1,097.0
Shareholders' equity			
Common shares		958.8	956.1
Contributed surplus		32.3	31.3
Accumulated other comprehensive income		28.3	18.6
Retained earnings		72.5	58.7
Total equity		1,091.9	1,064.7
Total liabilities and equity		\$ 2,253.9	\$ 2,161.7

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

MDA Ltd.

Unaudited Interim Condensed Consolidated Statement of Changes in Shareholders' Equity

For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(In millions of Canadian dollars)

		Common Shares		Contributed	Accumulated	Retained	Total
	Note	Number	Amount	Surplus	other comprehensive income	earnings (deficit)	shareholders' equity
As at January 1, 2024		119,514,919	\$ 956.1	\$ 31.3	\$ 18.6	\$ 58.7	\$ 1,064.7
Share-based awards common shares issuance	12	340,078	2.7	(1.5)	—	—	1.2
Net income		—	—	—	—	13.8	13.8
Other comprehensive income		—	—	—	9.7	—	9.7
Share-based compensation	12	—	—	2.5	—	—	2.5
As at March 31, 2024		119,854,997	\$ 958.8	\$ 32.3	\$ 28.3	\$ 72.5	\$ 1,091.9
As at January 1, 2023		119,014,233	\$ 951.6	\$ 25.0	\$ 14.1	\$ 9.9	\$ 1,000.6
Impact of change in accounting policy		—	—	—	—	—	—
Share-based awards common shares issuance	12	87,821	0.5	(0.1)	—	—	0.4
Net income		—	—	—	—	16.1	16.1
Other comprehensive income		—	—	—	(0.2)	—	(0.2)
Share-based compensation	12	—	—	1.2	—	—	1.2
As at March 31, 2023		119,102,054	\$ 952.1	\$ 26.1	\$ 13.9	\$ 26.0	\$ 1,018.1

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

MDA Ltd.

Unaudited Interim Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows

For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(In millions of Canadian dollars)

	Note	Three months ended March 31, 2024	Three months ended March 31, 2023
Cash flows from operating activities			
Net income		\$ 13.8	\$ 16.1
Items not affecting cash:			
Income tax expense		5.7	8.1
Depreciation of property, plant, and equipment	8	4.2	2.8
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	9	3.5	2.0
Amortization of intangible assets	10	15.1	14.6
Gain on disposal of assets	14	(5.8)	—
Share-based compensation expense	12	2.5	1.2
Investment tax credits accrued	16(a)	(8.2)	(7.1)
Finance costs, net		5.4	2.2
Unrealized (gain) loss on financial instruments		(0.9)	0.5
Changes in operating assets and liabilities	18	(2.9)	9.1
		32.4	49.5
Interest paid		(8.1)	(4.0)
Income tax received		0.4	0.3
Net cash generated in operating activities		24.7	45.8
Cash flows from investing activities			
Purchases of property and equipment		(27.0)	(29.7)
Purchases/development of intangible assets		(13.2)	(10.8)
Proceeds from disposal of assets	14	7.4	—
Acquisition of subsidiary, net of cash		(11.6)	—
Net cash used in investing activities		(44.4)	(40.5)
Cash flows from financing activities			
Borrowings from senior credit facility		30.0	25.0
Payment of lease liability (principal portion)		(3.1)	(1.9)
Proceeds from stock options exercised		0.8	0.4
Net cash provided by financing activities		27.7	23.5
Net increase in cash		8.0	28.8
Net foreign exchange difference on cash		(1.2)	(0.2)
Cash, beginning of period		22.5	39.3
Cash, end of period		\$ 29.3	\$ 67.9

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

MDA LTD.

Notes to the Unaudited Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(Amounts in millions of Canadian dollars, except share-based compensation awards and per share amounts)

1. Nature of operations

MDA Ltd. and its subsidiaries (collectively “MDA” or the “Company”) design, manufacture, and service space robotics, satellite systems and components, and intelligence systems. MDA also provides geointelligence and earth observation solutions that incorporate data from the Company’s owned and operated satellite, RADARSAT-2, as well as third party satellite missions. MDA operates across three business areas: Geointelligence, Robotics & Space Operations, and Satellite Systems, with facilities and sites in Canada, United Kingdom, and United States. The Company collaborates and partners with government agencies, prime contractors and emerging space companies. Notable MDA programs include the Canadarm family of space robotics for the U.S. Space Shuttle program and the International Space Station and three generations of RADARSAT Earth observation satellites for the Canadian Government.

MDA Ltd. is incorporated and domiciled in Canada, with its head office located at 7500 Financial Drive, Brampton, Ontario L6Y 6K7, Canada. MDA’s common shares are traded on the Toronto Stock Exchange under the symbol “MDA”.

2. Basis of preparation

(a) Statement of compliance

These accompanying unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements of the Company have been prepared in accordance with IAS 34, Interim Financial Reporting, using accounting policies consistent with IFRS Accounting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (“IASB”). The same accounting policies and methods of computation as those used in the preparation of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023 were followed in the preparation of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements, except as described in note 3. The interim condensed consolidated financial statements do not include all the information and disclosures required in the annual consolidated financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the Company’s consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

The consolidated financial statements were approved by the Board of Directors of MDA on May 8, 2024.

(b) Basis of measurement

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements are presented in Canadian dollars, which is also the Company’s functional currency.

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements of the Company have been prepared on the historical cost basis except for pension plan assets and liabilities and the following assets and liabilities which are measured at fair value: financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss (“FVTPL”) or fair value through other comprehensive income (“FVOCI”), derivative financial instruments, and initial recognition of assets acquired and liabilities assumed in a business combination. Pension plan assets and liabilities are recognized as the present value of the defined benefit obligation net of the fair value of the plan assets.

(c) Seasonality and cyclicity

The Company’s operations historically have not experienced seasonality. However, the Company’s results period over period are affected by its stage in the work in progress in each of its long-term contracts. Therefore, the results of operations over a given interim period may not be indicative of full fiscal year results.

(d) Critical accounting estimates and judgments

The preparation of the Company’s interim condensed financial statements requires management to make estimates, assumptions and judgments that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses. Significant estimates and judgements used in preparation of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements are described in the Company’s consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

MDA LTD.

Notes to the Unaudited Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(Amounts in millions of Canadian dollars, except share-based compensation awards and per share amounts)

3. Changes in accounting policies and accounting pronouncements:

(a) Adoption of Amendment to IAS 1 *Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current*

The amendments to IAS 1, Presentation of Financial Statements, which are intended to clarify requirements for the classification of liabilities as non-current, become effective for the Company on January 1, 2024. There have been no material impacts to the consolidated financial statements.

4. Revenue from contracts with customers

All of the Company's revenue represents revenue from contracts with customers. Disaggregation of revenue by types of contracts and by service lines are presented in the tables below:

	Three months ended March 31, 2024	Three months ended March 31, 2023
<i>Service Lines</i>		
Geointelligence	\$ 51.5	\$ 51.3
Robotics and space operations	70.6	62.9
Satellite systems	87.0	87.7
	\$ 209.1	\$ 201.9

5. Geographic information

Segmented information is reported in a manner consistent with the internal reporting provided to the chief operating decision maker ("CODM"), and reflects the way the CODM evaluates performance of, and allocates resources within, the business. The Company operates substantially all of its activities in one reportable segment, which includes the Geointelligence, Robotics & Space Operations and Satellite Systems operating segments. The reportable segment earns revenue by providing space solutions to customers in a similar market and is managed by the CODM.

Revenues are attributed to geographical regions based on the location of customers as follows:

	Three months ended March 31, 2024	Three months ended March 31, 2023
<i>Revenue</i>		
Canada	\$ 122.7	\$ 92.9
United States	71.3	87.7
Europe	9.3	15.9
Asia and Middle East	3.5	3.5
Other	2.3	1.9
	\$ 209.1	\$ 201.9

The Company's property, plant and equipment, right-of-use assets, intangible assets and goodwill are attributed to geographical regions based on the location of the assets as follows:

	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Canada	\$ 1,430.0	\$ 1,394.0
Other	68.8	69.2
	\$ 1,498.8	\$ 1,463.2

MDA LTD.

Notes to the Unaudited Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(Amounts in millions of Canadian dollars, except share-based compensation awards and per share amounts)

6. Cost of revenue and operating expenses

The following table shows the breakdown of materials, labour and subcontractors costs included in cost of revenue:

	Three months ended March 31, 2024		Three months ended March 31, 2023	
Labour, materials and other	\$	108.3	\$	90.0
Subcontractors		40.5		45.2
Investment tax credits recognized		(8.1)		(7.1)
	\$	140.7	\$	128.1

The following tables show the breakdowns of selling, general and administration expenses and research and development, net included in operating expenses:

	Three months ended March 31, 2024		Three months ended March 31, 2023	
<i>Selling, general and administration</i>				
General and administration	\$	10.0	\$	9.2
Selling and marketing		8.9		7.4
	\$	18.9	\$	16.6
<i>Research and development, net</i>				
Research and development expense	\$	11.2	\$	11.1
Research and development expense recovery		(2.2)		(1.0)
	\$	9.0	\$	10.1

7. Other assets

	Note	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Prepaid expenses and advances to suppliers		\$ 110.2	\$ 100.2
Investment tax credits receivable	16(a)	124.0	133.8
Investment in equity securities		3.0	2.1
Derivative financial assets		3.2	3.0
Pension plan assets		22.2	12.2
		\$ 262.6	\$ 251.3
Current portion		\$ 32.2	\$ 24.3
Non-current portion		\$ 230.4	\$ 227.0

MDA LTD.

Notes to the Unaudited Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(Amounts in millions of Canadian dollars, except share-based compensation awards and per share amounts)

8. Property, plant and equipment

	Land, buildings and leasehold improvements	Equipment	Furniture, fixtures and computer hardware	Capital in progress	Total
<i>Cost</i>					
As at December 31, 2023	\$ 86.0	\$ 28.1	\$ 23.6	\$ 268.0	\$ 405.7
Additions	4.1	0.4	1.6	23.4	29.5
Transfers	49.4	4.5	6.3	(60.1)	0.1
As at March 31, 2024	\$ 139.5	\$ 33.0	\$ 31.5	\$ 231.3	\$ 435.3
<i>Accumulated depreciation</i>					
As at December 31, 2023	\$ (13.0)	\$ (11.7)	\$ (11.9)	\$ —	\$ (36.6)
Depreciation expense	(1.5)	(1.2)	(1.5)	—	(4.2)
As at March 31, 2024	\$ (14.5)	\$ (12.9)	\$ (13.4)	\$ —	\$ (40.8)
<i>Net book value</i>					
As at December 31, 2023	\$ 73.0	\$ 16.4	\$ 11.7	\$ 268.0	\$ 369.1
As at March 31, 2024	\$ 125.0	\$ 20.1	\$ 18.1	\$ 231.3	\$ 394.5

Depreciation expense included in cost of revenue for the three months ended March 31, 2024 is \$4.2 (three months ended March 31, 2023 – \$2.8).

As at March 31, 2024, the Company is committed under legally enforceable agreements for purchases relating to property, plant and equipment of \$16.8 in 2024, \$1.7 in 2025 and onward.

9. Leases

The Company has lease contracts for buildings and equipment used in its operations. Leases of buildings generally have lease terms between 5 and 10 years, while equipment generally have lease terms between 1 and 5 years.

(a) Right-of-use assets

Set out below are the carrying amounts of right-of-use assets recognized and the movements during the period:

	Buildings	Equipment	Total
As at December 31, 2023	\$ 69.4	\$ 2.4	\$ 71.8
Additions	17.7	—	17.7
Depreciation expense	(3.3)	(0.2)	(3.5)
As at March 31, 2024	\$ 83.8	\$ 2.2	\$ 86.0

Depreciation expense included in cost of revenue for the three months ended March 31, 2024 is \$3.5 (three months ended March 31, 2023 – \$2.0).

MDA LTD.

Notes to the Unaudited Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(Amounts in millions of Canadian dollars, except share-based compensation awards and per share amounts)

(b) Lease Liabilities

Set out below are the carrying amounts of lease liabilities and the movements:

	Lease liabilities
As at December 31, 2023	\$ 86.1
Additions	18.8
Accretion of interest	1.7
Payments	(4.9)
As at March 31, 2024	\$ 101.7

Accretion of interest is included in finance costs in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income.

As at March 31, 2024, the company also had commitments of \$27.2 over 14 years in relation to leases not yet commenced.

10. Intangible assets

	Proprietary technologies	Contractual backlog	Customer relationships	MDA trademark	Software	Total
<i>Cost</i>						
As at December 31, 2023	\$ 228.7	\$ 41.2	\$ 459.9	\$ 25.6	\$ 46.4	\$ 801.8
Additions	11.5	—	—	—	0.6	12.1
Disposals	—	(0.2)	(1.4)	—	—	(1.6)
As at March 31, 2024	\$ 240.2	\$ 41.0	\$ 458.5	\$ 25.6	\$ 47.0	\$ 812.3
<i>Accumulated amortization</i>						
As at December 31, 2023	\$ (33.7)	\$ (40.3)	\$ (121.7)	\$ (4.8)	\$ (18.8)	\$ (219.3)
Amortization expense	(4.1)	(0.8)	(8.2)	(0.3)	(1.7)	(15.1)
Disposals	—	0.2	0.4	—	—	0.6
As at March 31, 2024	\$ (37.8)	\$ (40.9)	\$ (129.5)	\$ (5.1)	\$ (20.5)	\$ (233.8)
<i>Net book value</i>						
As at December 31, 2023	\$ 195.0	\$ 0.9	\$ 338.2	\$ 20.8	\$ 27.6	\$ 582.5
As at March 31, 2024	\$ 202.4	\$ 0.1	\$ 329.0	\$ 20.5	\$ 26.5	\$ 578.5

For the three months ended March 31, 2024, the amortization expense related to proprietary technologies and software of \$2.8 (three months ended March 31, 2023 – \$1.8) are included in cost of revenue. For the three months ended March 31, 2024, the amortization expense related to all other intangible assets of \$12.3 (three months ended March 31, 2023 – \$12.8) are included in operating expenses.

As at March 31, 2024, the Company is committed under legally enforceable agreements for purchasing relating to intangible assets of \$2.6 in 2024.

11. Long-term debt

The Company, through its wholly owned subsidiary Neptune Operations Ltd. ("NOL"), has long-term debt arrangements comprising a senior credit facility. As at March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, \$468.6 and \$438.9 were outstanding under the senior credit facility, respectively, classified as non-current in its entirety.

(a) Senior revolving credit facility

On March 22, 2024, the Company, through its wholly owned subsidiary NOL, exercised the accordion feature of its senior revolving credit facility which increased available capacity of the senior credit facility from \$600.0 to \$700.0. The Company also amended the existing interest rate base references from CDOR to CORRA in anticipation of the discontinuance of CDOR. Individual Bankers' Acceptances will continue to reference CDOR until their first renewal after March 18, 2024. All other terms of the senior credit facility remain unchanged. Transaction costs incurred totaled \$0.4 and was recognized on the statement of statement of financial position, net against long-term debt.

MDA LTD.

Notes to the Unaudited Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(Amounts in millions of Canadian dollars, except share-based compensation awards and per share amounts)

As at March 31, 2024, the Company had borrowings of \$470.0 (December 31, 2023 - \$440.0) under the senior revolving credit facility in the form of Bankers' Acceptances, which is recorded at a carrying amount of \$468.6 (December 31, 2023 - \$438.9) on the consolidated statement of financial position. This facility bears interest at the bank's prime rate or alternate base rate of Canada plus an applicable margin of 45 to 175 basis points ("bps") or CORRA plus an applicable margin of 145 to 275 bps, based on the Company's total debt to EBITDA ratio. At March 31, 2024, the weighted average interest rate on the outstanding Bankers' Acceptances was 7.29% (December 31, 2023 - 7.18%). The Company also had \$13.6 letters of credit outstanding at March 31, 2024 (December 31, 2023 - \$13.3), bearing an applicable margin of 97 bps plus a fronting fee of 25 bps.

(b) Security and guarantees

The senior revolving credit facility is guaranteed by all subsidiaries of NOL (other than certain excluded subsidiaries, including immaterial subsidiaries and non-wholly owned subsidiaries) and secured by all of the present and future assets, property and undertakings of NOL and its subsidiary guarantors, as well as a limited recourse guarantee and pledge of NOL from the Company.

(c) Covenants

The Company must satisfy certain financial covenants as defined by the credit agreement, including the following:

- The Company is required to maintain an interest coverage ratio of at least 3.0 to 1 at all times; and
- The Company is required to maintain a specified total debt to EBITDA ratio of less than or equal to 4.0 to 1 at all times

As at March 31, 2024 the Company was in compliance with these covenants.

(d) Interest expense on long-term debt

Interest expense on the Company's long-term debt for the three months ended March 31, 2024 is \$7.4 (three months ended March 31, 2023 - \$3.1). This amount is included in finance costs in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income.

Interest expense is net of the expense capitalized on certain qualifying assets that take a substantial period of time to prepare for their intended use. Capitalized interest is a component of both property, plant and equipment and intangible assets. The capitalization amount for the three months ended March 31, 2024 is \$3.9 respectively (three months ended March 31, 2023 - \$1.4) and the capitalization rate used to capitalize interest was 6.32% (March 31, 2023 - 4.82%).

12. Share-based compensation

In 2021, the Company established an Omnibus Long-term Incentive Plan ("Omnibus Plan"). The Omnibus Plan is a share-based plan, under which the Company receives services from directors and employees as consideration for equity instruments of the Company. The Company can issue stock options, deferred share units ("DSUs"), restricted share units ("RSUs"), and performance share units ("PSUs") pursuant to the terms and conditions of the Omnibus Plan and the related award agreements entered into thereunder.

The Company also has in place an Employee Share Trust Agreement arrangement, where eligible employees are issued shares held in a company trust ("Trustee Shares") and released upon meeting prescribed conditions.

(a) Stock Options

The Company did not grant any stock options during the three months ended March 31, 2024. The existing granted stock options have graded vesting schedules ranging from 1 to 4 years from the grant date. Vesting is conditional on continuous employment from the grant date to the vesting date. The stock options have a maximum term of 10 years.

The stock options are measured at fair value using the Black-Scholes option pricing model on the grant date and subsequently expensed on a graded basis over the vesting period. The amount expensed for the three months ended March 31, 2024 was \$0.5 (three months ended March 31, 2023 - \$0.4).

MDA LTD.

Notes to the Unaudited Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(Amounts in millions of Canadian dollars, except share-based compensation awards and per share amounts)

(b) Trustee Shares

Trustee Shares have grading vesting schedules ranging from 1 to 4 years from the grant date. Vesting is conditional on continuous employment from the grant date to the vesting date and the meeting of specified price targets. The amount expensed for the three months ended March 31, 2024 was \$0.1 (three months ended March 31, 2023 – recovery of \$0.2).

(c) DSUs

The Company offers DSUs to the Company's independent directors, where they are entitled to receive all or a portion of their annual compensation in the form of DSUs in place of cash commencing in 2022. The DSUs vest immediately upon grant and are equity-settled, entitling participants to receive one common share for each DSU. The amount expensed for the three months ended March 31, 2024 is \$0.4 (for the three months ended March 31, 2023 - \$0.3).

(d) RSUs and PSUs

The Company grants RSUs and PSUs to eligible employees. The RSUs vest over 1 to 3 years in annual instalments from the grant date. Vesting is conditional on continuous employment from the grant date to the vesting date. The PSUs vest over 3 years from the grant date and is conditional on continuous employment as well as performance targets. The amounts expensed for the three months ended March 31, 2024 are \$1.2 and \$0.3, respectively (three months ended March 31, 2023 – \$0.6 and \$0.1, respectively).

(e) Award units continuity – Stock Options, Trustee Shares, DSUs, RSUs and PSUs

The table below shows the movement in the award units outstanding over the three months ended March 31, 2024

	Stock Options	Trustee Shares	DSUs	RSUs	PSUs
As at January 1, 2024	9,187,881	79,383	215,163	1,126,871	452,777
Granted	—	—	23,840	442,898	205,185
Forfeited/Cancelled	(60,000)	—	—	(16,399)	—
Exercised/Converted	(105,838)	—	—	(234,240)	—
As at March 31, 2024	9,022,043	79,383	239,003	1,319,130	657,962

13. Financial instruments and fair value disclosures

(a) The classification of financial instruments and their carrying amounts are as follows:

	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
<i>Financial assets (liabilities) measured at FVTPL</i>		
Derivative financial assets	\$ 0.3	\$ 2.2
Derivative financial liabilities	(4.4)	(6.0)
Investment in equity securities	3.0	2.1
<i>Financial assets measured at FVOCI</i>		
Derivative financial assets	\$ 2.9	\$ 0.8
<i>Financial assets (liabilities) measured at amortized cost</i>		
Cash	\$ 29.3	\$ 22.5
Trade and other receivables	114.3	169.5
Unbilled receivables	264.7	183.1
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	(204.5)	(219.1)
Long-term debt	(468.6)	(438.9)

Derivative assets and investment in equity securities are included in other assets on the consolidated statement of financial position, as presented in note 7. Derivative liabilities are included in other liabilities.

MDA LTD.

Notes to the Unaudited Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(Amounts in millions of Canadian dollars, except share-based compensation awards and per share amounts)

The fair values of cash, trade and other receivables, and accounts payable and accrued liabilities approximate their carrying amounts due to their short-term nature. For the other financial instruments presented, the table below shows their respective fair values with their levels in the fair value hierarchy:

	March 31, 2024				December 31, 2023			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
<i>Assets</i>								
Derivative financial instruments	\$ —	\$ 3.2	\$ —	\$ 3.2	\$ —	\$ 3.0	\$ —	\$ 3.0
Investment in equity securities	3.0	—	—	3.0	2.1	—	—	2.1
<i>Liabilities</i>								
Derivative financial instruments	\$ —	\$ 4.4	\$ —	\$ 4.4	\$ —	\$ 6.0	\$ —	\$ 6.0

Over the three months ended March 31, 2024, no transfers occurred between levels of the fair value hierarchy.

Level 2 derivative financial instruments comprise foreign exchange embedded derivatives within revenue and purchase contracts. The Company determines fair value of its derivative financial instruments based on management estimates and observable market-based inputs. Management estimates include assumptions concerning the amount and timing of estimated future cash flows. Observable market-based inputs are sourced from third parties and include currency spot and forward rates.

At March 31, 2024, the Company has interest rate swap contracts with third-party banks to mitigate exposure to interest rate fluctuations on \$225.0 of borrowing under its senior revolving credit facility. These contracts expire December 15, 2027. The aggregate notional amount of the swap contracts is \$225.0. Under the swap contracts, the Company pays interest at a fixed rates of 3.46% - 4.14% and receives interest at a variable rate equal to the 3-month CDOR for each 90 day period. The terms of the interest rate swap contracts with respect to the floating rate, maturity, and interest payment dates match that of the underlying borrowings, such that any hedge ineffectiveness is not expected to be significant. The fair value changes in these swap contracts resulted in unrealized gains of \$3.5 before tax effects for the three months ended March 31, 2024 (three months ended March 31, 2023 – \$2.3) and is recorded in other comprehensive income.

14. Sale of Terrestrial Nuclear Services Assets

On March 5, 2024, the Company completed the sale of its terrestrial nuclear services assets for a total consideration of \$7.6, net against assets and related costs for a gain of \$5.8. \$7.4 has been received with \$0.2 remaining in escrow as at March 31, 2024. The gain has been recognized on the consolidated statement of comprehensive income as other income.

MDA LTD.

Notes to the Unaudited Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(Amounts in millions of Canadian dollars, except share-based compensation awards and per share amounts)

15. Earnings per share

The following table reflects the net income and share data used in the basic and diluted earnings per share calculations:

	Three months ended March 31, 2024	Three months ended March 31, 2023
Net earnings	\$ 13.8	\$ 16.1
Weighted average shares outstanding – basic	119,582,207	119,074,498
<i>Adjustments for</i>		
Employee stock options	2,418,957	341,652
Trustee shares	62,415	131,798
DSUs	215,428	45,775
RSUs and PSUs	984,432	31,315
Weighted average shares outstanding – diluted	123,263,439	119,625,038
Basic earnings per share	\$ 0.12	\$ 0.14
Diluted earnings per share	0.11	0.13

16. Government assistance

(a) Investment tax credits

During the three months ended March 31, 2024, the Company recognized investment tax credits of \$8.2, respectively (three months ended March 31, 2023 – \$7.1) as a reduction in cost of materials, labour and subcontractors, and research and development, net, on the consolidated statement of comprehensive income.

As at March 31, 2024, the Company has investment tax credits of approximately \$152.5 available to offset future Canadian Federal and Provincial income taxes payable which expire between 2030 and 2043. Investment tax credits are only recognized in the consolidated financial statements when the recognition criteria have been met as described in note 3(q) of the Company's consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023. Investment tax credits that are expected to be realized within 12 months are classified as current; investment tax credits that are expected to be realized beyond 12 months are classified as non-current.

(b) Long Term Economic Benefits to Province of Ontario Grant (the "Ontario Grant"):

The Ontario Grant was awarded to the Company in March 2022 by the Minister of Economic Development, Job Creation and Trade to encourage investment in Ontario, which will benefit Ontario's economic growth. Under this grant agreement, the Ontario Government will fund 24.74% of eligible spending to a maximum of \$25.0, conditional on the Company investing a minimum of \$101.0 in eligible project expenditures. The Company uses the funding received under the grant towards the building of its centre of control and excellence in Brampton, Ontario, as well as development of proprietary technology. For the three months ended March 31, 2024, the Company has recorded a recovery of \$nil against cost of revenues and \$nil against long-term assets (three months ended March 31, 2023 – \$0.2 and \$0.9, respectively) and has received \$nil in proceeds in respect of its claim for eligible expenditures.

17. Remeasurement gain on defined benefit plans

A remeasurement of the assets and obligations in the Company's defined benefit pension plans and other post-retirement benefit plans was performed and an actuarial gain of \$ \$8.3 were recorded for the three months ended March 31, 2024, respectively (three months ended March 31, 2023 – gain of \$1.7) in other comprehensive income mainly due to the increase of fair value of pension assets.

MDA LTD.

Notes to the Unaudited Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(Amounts in millions of Canadian dollars, except share-based compensation awards and per share amounts)

18. Supplementary cash flow information

The below table provides changes in operating assets and liabilities:

	2024	2023
Trade and other receivables	\$ 56.5	(5.4)
Unbilled receivables	(81.6)	3.4
Inventories	(0.2)	(0.1)
Prepaid expenses and advances to suppliers	(10.0)	(6.1)
Other assets	1.9	0.4
Trade and other payables	(4.5)	22.7
Contract liabilities	43.9	(0.6)
Employee benefits	(6.8)	(4.3)
Other liabilities	(2.1)	(0.9)
	\$ (2.9)	\$ 9.1

19. Changes to classification

Certain comparative amounts for the prior period have been reclassified to conform to current period presentation on the consolidated statement of comprehensive income. Such reclassifications had no effect on the consolidated statement of financial position or shareholders' equity.